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Pwyllgor Gwasanaethau Iechyd
Arbenigol Cymru (PGIAC)
Welsh Health Specialised
Services Committee (WHSSC)

Specialised Services Policy Position PP173

Cryotherapy for Localised Prostate Cancer

June 2020

Version 1.0



Document information

Document purpose	Policy Position
Document name	Cryotherapy for Localised Prostate Cancer
Author	Welsh Health Specialised Services Committee
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Commissioning Team	Cancer & Blood
Target audience	Chief Executives, Medical Directors, Directors of Finance, Chief Pharmacists Wales Cancer Network, Health Board Cancer Leads
Description	NHS Wales do not routinely commission this specialised service in accordance with the criteria described in this policy
Document No	PP173
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1. Policy Statement

Welsh Health Specialised Services Committee (WHSSC) will not routinely commission cryotherapy for localised prostate cancer for patients resident in Wales.

In creating this policy WHSSC has reviewed the relevant guidance issued by National Institute of Health and Care Excellence (NICE)¹. It has considered the place for this treatment in current clinical practice and whether the research has shown a benefit to patients. WHSSC has concluded that there is not enough evidence to make the treatment available at this time.

Plain language summary

Prostate cancer is cancer that starts in the prostate gland, which is a walnut sized gland at the base of the bladder in men. It is the most common cancer in men².

About the treatment

Cryotherapy uses extreme cold to destroy cancer cells. The [NICE Guideline for Prostate Cancer: diagnosis and management \(NG131\), May 2019](#) recommendation is "Do not offer high-intensity focused ultrasound and cryotherapy to people with localised prostate cancer other than in the context of controlled clinical trials comparing their use with established interventions³. [2008]

¹ [Recommendations | Prostate cancer: diagnosis and management | Guidance | NICE](#)

² [About prostate cancer | Prostate cancer | Cancer Research UK](#)

³ NICE interventional procedures guidance 118, 119 and 145 evaluated the safety and efficacy of cryotherapy and high intensity focused ultrasound for the treatment of prostate cancer. NICE guidelines provide guidance on the appropriate treatment and care of people with specific diseases and conditions within the NHS. As there was a lack of evidence on quality of life benefits and long-term survival these interventions are not recommended in this guideline.

2. Aims and Objectives

This proposed policy aims to define the commissioning position of WHSSC on cryotherapy for localised prostate cancer for the residents of Wales.

The objective is to ensure evidence based decisions are made on commissioning cryotherapy for localised prostate cancer for the residents of Wales.

3. Documents which have informed this policy

The following documents have been used to inform this policy:

- **National Institute of Health and Care Excellence (NICE) guidance**
 - NICE Guideline on Prostate Cancer NG131, 2019: [Overview | Prostate cancer: diagnosis and management | Guidance | NICE](#)
 - NICE Interventional Procedures Guidance Cryotherapy for Recurrent Prostate Cancer IPG119, 2005 www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ipg119
 - NICE Interventional Procedures Guidance Cryotherapy as a Primary Treatment for Prostate Cancer, 2005 IPG145 www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ipg145

This document should be read in conjunction with the following documents:

- **NHS Wales**
 - All Wales Policy: [Making Decisions in Individual Patient Funding requests](#) (IPFR).

4. Date of Review

This document will be reviewed when information is received which indicates that the policy requires revision.

5. Putting Things Right: Raising a Concern

5.1 Raising a Concern

Whilst every effort has been made to ensure that decisions made under this policy are robust and appropriate for the patient group, it is acknowledged that there may be occasions when the patient or their representative are not happy with decisions made or the treatment provided.

The patient or their representative should be guided by the clinician, or the member of NHS staff with whom the concern is raised, to the appropriate arrangements for management of their concern.

If a patient or their representative is unhappy with the care provided during the treatment or the clinical decision to withdraw treatment provided under this policy, the patient and/or their representative should be guided to the LHB for [NHS Putting Things Right](#). For services provided outside NHS Wales the patient or their representative should be guided to the [NHS Trust Concerns Procedure](#), with a copy of the concern being sent to WHSSC.

5.2 Individual Patient Funding Request (IPFR)

If the patient does not meet the criteria for treatment as outlined in this policy, an Individual Patient Funding Request (IPFR) can be submitted for consideration in line with the All Wales Policy: Making Decisions on Individual Patient Funding Requests. The request will then be considered by the All Wales IPFR Panel.

If an IPFR is declined by the Panel, a patient and/or their NHS clinician has the right to request information about how the decision was reached. If the patient and their NHS clinician feel the process has not been followed in accordance with this policy, arrangements can be made for an independent review of the process to be undertaken by the patient's Local Health Board. The ground for the review, which are detailed in the All Wales Policy: Making Decisions on Individual Patient Funding Requests (IPFR), must be clearly stated

If the patient wishes to be referred to a provider outside of the agreed pathway, an IPFR should be submitted.

Further information on making IPFR requests can be found at: [Welsh Health Specialised Services Committee \(WHSSC\) | Individual Patient Funding Requests](#)

6. Equality Impact and Assessment

The Equality Impact Assessment (EQIA) process has been developed to help promote fair and equal treatment in the delivery of health services. It aims to enable Welsh Health Specialised Services Committee to identify and eliminate detrimental treatment caused by the adverse impact of health service policies upon groups and individuals for reasons of race, gender re-assignment, disability, sex, sexual orientation, age, religion and belief, marriage and civil partnership, pregnancy and maternity and language (Welsh).

This policy has been subjected to an Equality Impact Assessment.

The Assessment demonstrates the policy is robust and there is no potential for discrimination or adverse impact. All opportunities to promote equality have been taken.

Annex i Abbreviations and Glossary

Abbreviations

IPFR	Individual Patient Funding Request
WHSSC	Welsh Health Specialised Services
NICE	National Institute of Health and Care Excellence

Glossary

Individual Patient Funding Request (IPFR)

An IPFR is a request to Welsh Health Specialised Services Committee (WHSSC) to fund an intervention, device or treatment for patients that fall outside the range of services and treatments routinely provided across Wales.

Welsh Health Specialised Services Committee (WHSSC)

WHSSC is a joint committee of the seven local health boards in Wales. The purpose of WHSSC is to ensure that the population of Wales has fair and equitable access to the full range of Specialised Services and Tertiary Services. WHSSC ensures that specialised services are commissioned from providers that have the appropriate experience and expertise. They ensure that these providers are able to provide a robust, high quality and sustainable services, which are safe for patients and are cost effective for NHS Wales.